

Capsule Summary
SM-584
Hayden Garage
Laurel Grove
Private

c. late-1930's

In 1935, Joseph L. and Mary V. Hayden purchased a 1 1/2 acre tract on the southwest side of Route 235 (Old Three Notch Road) in Laurel Grove, Maryland and soon after constructed a one story, rusticated concrete block garage with a gambrel roof. Since it was initially constructed, the garage has served many purposes. At different times it was used as an automobile showroom, automobile repair painting facility, as well as a blacksmith shop. While enlarged in 1946-1947, the building's alterations have been sympathetic to its original appearance. A rear addition, for instance, was constructed using the identical type of concrete block. Its architectural integrity as well as its association with the emergence of automobile travel, repairs, and sales, makes the garage a significant example of 1930's roadside architecture.

Joseph L. Hayden, Sr., a local blacksmith, originally constructed the building in the late-1930's. Hayden used the garage to shoe horses and make other metal parts and repairs to farm implements. Hayden also used the garage as an automobile repair and paint shop. According to Joseph and Mary Hayden's daughter-in-law, Nellie Hayden, the garage was enlarged just after the end of World War II when Nellie's husband Joseph L. Hayden, Jr. returned from the service with the Navy in Europe, having taken part in the invasion on Normandy. The property remained in the Hayden family until 1989.

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Survey No. SM-584

Magi No.

DOE ☐ yes ☐ no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic

and/or common Hayden Garage (pref.) Laurel Grove Used Auto Cars Garage

2. Location

0.1 mile S of the int. of Route 235 & Morganza-Laurel Grove Road, on the W side of Rt 235
street & number ☐ not for publication

city, town Laurel Grove vicinity of congressional district 6

state Maryland county St. Mary's TM-14, P-64

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial <input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational <input type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment <input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government <input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial <input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other: storage

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Harry R. Alvey

street & number 26985 Three Notch Road telephone no.: 301-475-4662

city, town Mechanicsville state and zip code Maryland 20659

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. St. Mary's County Courthouse liber EWA 1134

street & number folio 441

city, town Leonardtown state Maryland

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date ☐ federal ☐ state ☐ county ☐ local

depository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. SM-584

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Contributing Resource Count: 1

The Hayden Garage is located on the south side of Route 235 approximately 1.0 mile north of the intersection of Route 235 and Loveville Road (Route 247). The garage is oriented on a southwest/northeast axis and is situated only fifteen feet from the road. It is bounded on the northeast and southwest by single family residences and a field to the northwest.

The Hayden Garage is a one-story, rusticated concrete block building with a gambrel, raised-seam metal roof that is pierced by three interior brick chimney flues. Initially constructed in 1939, the rear section of the garage was erected using similar concrete block in 1946.

The northeast or primary elevation is pierced by a twelve light window and a three panel, four light door. At the southern corner of the elevation several metal sheets cover a section of the front that was damaged when a car crashed into it. This section featured a garage door. Four boarded over window panes mark the location of the door.

The northwest elevation is pierced by three, six-over-six, double-hung sash windows, three window openings that have been boarded-up, and a door. A pair of seams mark the location of a garage opening that was closed up probably during the 1946 addition. Another seam in the enclosed cornice and wall marks the transition between the original front section and rear addition.

The southwest elevation is pierced by a six-over-six window, a boarded up window, and a northwesterly sliding, wood garage door.

The southeast elevation is pierced by four boarded-up windows, a wood door, and a pair of swinging garage doors with a one light transom above. This elevation also features a seam in the enclosed cornice and wall that marks the transition between the original building and the addition. Near the southwestern corner of the building are a series of six concrete columns of descending height that extend from the ground to about three feet high. Used as a car ramp and support, the columns no longer feature top supports for the car and are free standing from the building.

The interior is divided into two spaces--a large workroom and an office. The office was not accessible at the time of the visit. The workroom, however, is distinguished by a poured concrete floor, walls of the same rusticated concrete block, and an exposed structural system for the roof. A section of the original rear wall survives roughly at the middle of the building. This wall serves as the support for a steel I-beam that carries the weight of the roof. The I-beam supports a series of trusses composed of three struts that extend from the I-beam to the roof rafters. While the building features a gambrel roof, the framing does not feature any purlins as the rafter sets are merely lapped against each other to create the change in roof pitch. An interior brick chimney stack covered with cement contains the numerals "1901." According to Nellie Hayden, however, the garage was built by her husband's father Joseph L. Hayden. The building is currently used for storage and a restoration is planned.

8. Significance

Survey No. SM-584

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400–1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500–1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600–1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700–1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800–1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900–	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates

Builder/Architect

check: Applicable Criteria: ☒ A ☐ B ☒ C ☐ D
and/or

Applicable Exception: ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F ☐ G

Level of Significance: ☐ national ☐ state ☒ local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

In 1935, Joseph L. and Mary V. Hayden purchased a 1 1/2 acre tract on the southwest side of Route 235 (Old Three Notch Road) in Laurel Grove, Maryland and soon after constructed a one story, rusticated concrete block garage with a gambrel roof. Since it was initially constructed, the garage has served many purposes. At different times it was used as an automobile showroom, automobile repair painting facility, as well as a blacksmith shop. While enlarged in 1946–1947, the building's alterations have been sympathetic to its original appearance. A rear addition, for instance, was constructed using the identical type of concrete block. Its architectural integrity as well as its association with the emergence of automobile travel, repairs, and sales, makes the garage a significant example of 1930s roadside architecture.

Joseph L. Hayden, Sr., a local blacksmith, originally constructed the building in the mid-1930s. Hayden used the garage to shoe horses and make other metal parts and repairs to farm implements. Hayden also used the garage as an automobile repair and paint shop. According to Joseph and Mary Hayden's daughter-in-law Nellie Hayden, the garage was enlarged just after the end of World War II when Nellie's husband Joseph L. Hayden, Jr. returned from the service with the Navy in Europe, having taken part in the invasion on Normandy. The property remained in the Hayden family until 1989.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. SM-584

Interview. Harry R. Alvey, April, 1997.

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property .7983 acresQuadrangle name Mechanicsville, MdQuadrangle scale 1:24 000

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Zone Easting NorthingB

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Zone Easting NorthingC

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

D

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

E

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

F

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

G

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

H

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Verbal boundary description and justification

Same as per deed description.

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
-------	------	--------	------

state	code	county	code
-------	------	--------	------

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Kirk E. Ranzetta, Historic Sites Surveyororganization St. Mary's County Dept. of Planning and Zoningdate 5-19-97street & number 22740 Washington Streettelephone 301-475-4662city or town Leonardtownstate Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
DHCP/DHCD
100 COMMUNITY PLACE
MECHANICSVILLE, MD 21032-2023
514-7100

— SM-584, Hayden Garage
St. Mary's County
8.1 Significance

Chain-of-Title

(All deeds are located at the Land Records Office, St. Mary's County Courthouse, Leonardtown, Maryland unless otherwise noted.)

Reference: Liber EWA 1134, Folio 441

Grantee: Harry R. Alvey

Grantor: William Roger and Stacy Lynn Alvey

Date: February 28, 1997

Notes: The property consists of .7983 acres. It was surveyed by Robert E. Trautman on February 3, 1997.

Reference: Liber MRB 512, Folio 487

Grantee: William Roger and Stacy Lynn Alvey

Grantor: Joseph L. Hayden III and Sherry A. Hayden

Date: December 28, 1989

Reference: Liber MRB 409, Folio 83

Grantee: Joseph L. Hayden III and Sherry A. Hayden

Grantor: Mary V. Hayden

Date: April 28, 1988

Notes: On March 2, 1965, Joseph L. Hayden, Sr. died leaving the 1 1/2 acre property to his widow Mary.

Reference: Liber JMM 9, Folio 287

Grantee: Joseph L. and Mary V. Hayden

Grantor: Annie E. McGinley

Date: August 30, 1935

Reference: Liber JFF 10, Folio 89

Grantee: Annie E. McGinley

Grantor: John N. Graves--administrator of Susan Bond's estate

Date: April 9, 1887

Notes: As a result of an equity case #622 NE between John Graves and John W. Bond, the land called Lot #1 containing 11 1/4 acres, is sold to Annie McGinley. No previous deed is listed.

SM-584, Hayden Garage
St. Mary's County
Maryland Comprehensive State Historic Preservation Data

Historic Context

Geographic Organization:

Western Shore

Chronological/Developmental Period:

Break with the Past, 1930-present

Historic Period Theme:

Architecture
Commercial

Resource Type

Category:

Building

Historic Environment:

Rural

Historic Function and Use:

Automobile Repair and Blacksmith Shop

Known Design Source:

None



MECHANICSVILLE, MI
NW/4 LEONARDTOWN 15' QUADRANG
N3822.5-W7637.5/7.5
1953
PHOTOREVISED 1974
AMS 5660 I NW-SERIES V833

42°30' 351 LOVEVILLE 1.5 MI. (LEONARDT WN) 353 0.8 MI. TO MD. 5 354 40'
LEONARDTOWN 7.3 MI. 5660 I SW
SCALE 1:24,000



SM-524

Hayden Garage

St. Mary's County

Kirk Ranzetta

May 1997

Ind CHPO

W + N elevations

2 of 2



3 M-581

Hayden Garage

St. Mary's County

Rocky Mountain

May 1997

Mad = HFO

11 x 11 = 121

1 x 2